

石蜡切片免疫荧光同源双标实验报告

1. 实验器材及试剂

1.1 实验器材

名称	厂家	型号
脱水机	DIAPATH	Donatello
包埋机	武汉俊杰电子有限公司	JB-P5
病理切片机	上海徠卡仪器有限公司	RM2016
冻台	武汉俊杰电子有限公司	JB-L5
组织摊片机	浙江金华市科迪仪器设备有限公司	KD-P
烤箱	上海慧泰仪器制造有限公司	DHG-9140A
载玻片	Wanwu	
盖玻片	江苏世泰实验器材有限公司	10212432C
微波炉	格兰仕微波炉电器有限公司	P70D20TL-P4
脱色摇床	Wanwu	TSY-B
涡旋混合器	Wanwu	MX-F
掌上离心机	Wanwu	D1008E
移液枪	Dragon	KE0003087/KA0056573
组化笔	Wanwu	WG1066-1
正置荧光显微镜	日本尼康	NIKON ECLIPSE C1
成像系统	日本尼康	NIKON DS-U3

1.2 主要实验试剂

试剂	厂家	货号	稀释比
无水乙醇	国药集团化学试剂有限公司	100092183	
二甲苯	上海凌峰化学试剂有限公司	1330-20-7	
Fitc-TSA	Wanwu	G1222	
CY3-TSA	Wanwu	G1223	
柠檬酸 (PH6.0) 抗原修复液	Wanwu	G1202	

EDTA (PH9.0) 抗原修复液	Wanwu	G1203
EDTA (PH8.0) 抗原修复液	Wanwu	G1206
PBS 缓冲液	Wanwu	G0002
自发荧光淬灭剂	Wanwu	G1221
BSA	Wanwu	G5001
3%双氧水	国药集团化学试剂有限公司	
一抗		
荧光二抗	Wanwu	
DAPI	Wanwu	G1012
抗荧光淬灭封片剂	Wanwu	G1401

2. 石蜡切片免疫荧光同源双标实验步骤

2.1 石蜡切片脱蜡至水：依次将切片放入二甲苯 I 15min-二甲苯 II 15min-无水乙醇 I 5min-无水乙醇 II 5min-85%酒精 5min-75%酒精 5min-蒸馏水洗。

2.2 抗原修复：组织切片置于盛满 EDTA 抗原修复缓冲液 (PH8.0) 的修复盒中于微波炉内进行抗原修复。中火 8min 停火 8min 转中低火 7min，此过程中应防止缓冲液过度蒸发，切勿干片。自然冷却后将玻片置于 PBS (PH7.4) 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min。(修复液和修复条件根据组织来确定)

2.3 画圈, 双氧水封闭：切片稍甩干后用组化笔在组织周围画圈 (防止抗体流走)，切片放入 3%双氧水溶液，室温避光孵育 25 min，封闭内源性的过氧化物酶，将玻片置于 PBS (PH7.4) 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min

2.4 血清封闭：甩干 PBS，滴加 BSA，封闭 30min。(一抗是山羊来源用 10%驴血清封闭，一抗其它来源的用 3%BSA 封闭)

2.5 加第一种一抗：轻轻甩掉封闭液，在切片上滴加 PBS 按一定比例配好的一抗，切片平放于湿盒内 4° C 孵育过夜。(湿盒内加少量水防止抗体蒸发)

2.6 加对应的 HRP 标记的二抗：玻片置于 PBS (PH7.4) 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min。切片稍甩干后在圈内滴加与一抗相应种属的 HRP 标记的二抗覆盖组织，室温孵育 50min。

2.7 加 CY3-TSA (或 FITC-TSA)：玻片置于 PBS (PH7.4) 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min。切片稍甩干后在圈内滴加 TSA，避光室温孵育 10min。孵育完后，玻片置于 TBST 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min

2.8 微波处理：组织切片置于盛满 EDTA 抗原修复缓冲液 (PH8.0) 的修复盒中于微波炉内加热处理，中火 8min 停火 8min 转中低火 7min，去掉已经结合到组织上的一抗二抗，此过程中应防止缓冲液过度蒸发，切勿干片。

2.9 加第二种一抗：在切片上滴加 PBS 按一定比例配好的一抗，切片平放于湿盒内 4° C 孵育过夜。(湿盒内加少量水防止抗体蒸发)。

- 2.10 加对应的二抗：玻片置于 PBS (PH7.4) 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min。切片稍甩干后在圈内滴加与一抗相应种属的荧光二抗覆盖组织，避光室温孵育 50min。
- 2.11 DAPI 复染细胞核：切片稍甩干后在圈内滴加 DAPI 染液，避光室温孵育 10min。
- 2.12 自发荧光淬灭：玻片置于 PBS (PH7.4) 中在脱色摇床上晃动洗涤 3 次，每次 5min。切片稍甩干后，在圈内加入自发荧光淬灭剂 5min，流水冲洗 10min。
- 2.13 封片：切片稍甩干后用抗荧光淬灭封片剂封片。
- 2.14 镜检拍照：切片于荧光显微镜下观察并采集图像。（DAPI 紫外激发波长 330-380nm，发射波长 420nm，发蓝光；FITC 激发波长 465-495nm，发射波长 515-555 nm，发绿光；CY3 激发波长 510-560，发射波长 590nm，发红光

3. 石蜡切片免疫荧光同源双标结果判读

DAPI 染出来的细胞核在紫外的激发下为蓝色，阳性表达为相应荧光素标记的红光或者绿光

Immunofluorescence protocol (paraffin-slides)**1. Apparatus and reagents**

1.1 Apparatus

Name	Producer	Model
Dehydrator	DIAPATH	Donatello
Paraffin embedding machine	武汉俊杰电子有限公司	JB-P5
pathology slicer	Leica	RM2016
Frozen machine	武汉俊杰电子有限公司	JB-L5
Water bath-slide drier	浙江省金华市科迪仪器设备有限公司	KD-P
Oven	上海慧泰仪器制造有限公司	DHG-9140A
Glass microscope slides	Wanwu	
Coverslips	CITOTEST	10212432C
Microwave	Glanze	P70D20TL-P4
Rocker	Wanwu	TSY-B
Vortex	Wanwu	MX-F
Micro-centrifuge	Wanwu	D1008E
Pipettor	Dragon	KE0003087/KA0056573
Liquid blocker pen	Wanwu	WG1066-1
Ortho-Fluorescent Microscopy	Nikon	NIKON ECLIPSE C1
Imaging system	Nikon	NIKON DS-U3

1.2 Major reagents

Name	Producer	Code	Dilution
Ethanol	SCRC	100092183	

Xylene	上海凌峰化学试剂有限公司	1330-20-7
EDTA antigen retrieval solution (pH 8.0)	Wanwu	G1206
EDTA antigen retrieval solution (pH 9.0)	Wanwu	G1203
Sodium citrate antigen retrieval solution (pH 6.0)	Wanwu	G1202
PBS solution	Wanwu	G0002
3%H ₂ O ₂	SCRC	
TSA-FITC	Wanwu	G1222
TSA-CY3	Wanwu	G1223
Spontaneous fluorescence quenching reagent	Wanwu	G1221
BSA primary antibody:	Wanwu	G5001
secondary antibody		
DAPI	Wanwu	G1012
anti-fade mounting medium	Wanwu	G1401

2 Procedure

2.1 Deparaffinize and rehydrate: incubate sections in 2 changes of xylene, 15 min each. Dehydrate in 2 changes of pure ethanol for 5 min, followed by dehydrate in gradient ethanol of 85% and 75% ethanol, respectively, 5 min each. Wash in distilled water.

2.2 Antigen retrieval: immerse the slides in EDTA antigen retrieval buffer (pH 8.0) and maintain at a sub-boiling temperature for 8 min, standing for 8 min and then followed by another sub-boiling temperature for 7 min. Be sure to prevent buffer solution evaporate. Let air cooling. Wash three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each. Use the right antigen retrieval buffer and heat extent according to tissue characteristics.

2.3 Circle, Block endogenous peroxidase : wash three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each eliminate obvious liquid, mark the objective tissue with liquid blocker pen. Immerse in 3% H₂O₂ and incubate at room temperature for 25 min, kept in dark place. Then wash again three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each.

2.4 Block with serum: eliminate obvious liquid, mark the objective tissue with liquid blocker pen. Cover objective tissues with 10% donkey serum (for the case of primary antibody originated from goat) or 3% BSA (for the case of primary antibody originated from others) at room temperature for 30 min.

2.5 First primary antibody :throw away the blocking solution slightly. Incubate slides with the first primary antibody (diluted with PBS appropriately) overnight at 4 °C, placed in a wet box containing a little water.

2.6 Corresponding secondary antibody marked with HRP:wash slides three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each. Then throw away liquid slightly. Cover objective tissue with secondary antibody (appropriately respond to first primary antibody in species), incubate at room temperature for 50 min in dark condition.

2.7 TSA-FITC(or TSA-CY3) solution:wash slides three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each.Incubate slides with TSA-FITC solution(diluted with TBST appropriately) for 10 min in dark condition.After that,wash slides three times with TBST in a Rocker device, 5 min each.

2.8 Microwave treatment:immerse the slides in EDTA antigen retrieval buffer (pH 8.0) and maintain at a sub-boiling temperature for 8 min, standing for 8 min and then followed by another sub-boiling temperature for 7 min,to remove the primary antibodies and Secondary antibodies combined with tissue.Be sure to prevent buffer solution evaporate.

2.9 Second primary antibody :Incubate slides with primary antibody (diluted with PBS appropriately) overnight at 4 °C, placed in a wet box containing a little water.

2.10 Second corresponding secondary antibody :wash slides three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each. Then throw away liquid slightly. Cover objective tissue with secondary antibody (appropriately respond to second primary antibody in species), incubate at room temperature for 50 min in dark condition.

2.11 Spontaneous fluorescence quenching:eliminate obvious liquid,incubate slides with spontaneous fluorescence quenching reagent for 5 min,then wash slides under flowing water for 10 min.

2.12 DAPI counterstain in nucleus:incubate with DAPI solution at room temperature for 10 min, kept in dark place.

2.13 Mount: wash three times with PBS (pH 7.4) in a Rocker device, 5 min each. Throw away liquid slightly, then coverslip with anti-fade mounting medium.

2.14 Microscopy detection and collect images by Fluorescent Microscopy. DAPI glows blue by UV excitation wavelength 330-380 nm and emission wavelength 420 nm; FITC glows green by excitation wavelength 465-495 nm and emission wavelength 515-555 nm; CY3 glows red by excitation wavelength 510-560 nm and emission wavelength 590 nm.

3 Results

Nucleus is blue by labeling with DAPI. Positive cells are green or red according to the fluorescent labels used.